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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

ANJENGO.

VOLUME II.

R. CAMBRAY & CO.
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CALCUTTA.



MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

ANJENGO DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1915.

COLDRAS DESTRICT GAZETTALEN.

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MELD OF COXIDERS.

ALAS							
				LALA			
						anima-	
		***	943				
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		212	5-2-5	111			
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	9971						
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					113	111/11/11	
				000			
	6.45	0.00					
		0.00					

I.—Area, population, etc., in 1911.

	square	N	nber		1	opulati	on.
	nbs	Nui	noer	01		1911.	
Locality.	Area in miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	(3) Total	A Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)_	(4)	(5)	(0)	(1)	(8)
ANJENGO DIVISION.							
Anjengo }	1	{	1 1	649 293	3,780 1,792	1,870	
District Total	1		2	942	5,572	2,690	2,882
		lation	Per		ge of var opulation		Density of popula-
	8e.	oth xes)	1891	L -1 90	1. 1901-	-1911.	tion per square mile, 1911.
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Anjengo Division.							
Anjengo Tangasseri		3,084 1,733	++	15.2 1.1	+:	22·6 3·4 }	5,572
District Total	E S	4,817	+	9.7	+	15•7	5,572

III.--Roads.

Mileage	of roads mai	ntained.
Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(2)	(3)	(4)
 31	2	11/2
 31/2	2	14
	Total. (2) 3½	31 2

IV.-List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom main- tained.	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Anjengo		Quilon (22½ miles).	A rest-house with thatched roofing. There are three rooms and two verandahs on two sides. There is a kitchen and bath room.

V -Religions in 1911.

		Hindus.		М	usalmans	
Taluks.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males,	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Anjengo D ^{iv} ision.						
Anjengo	1,561	773	788	220	117	103
Tangasseri	30	21	9	1	1	
District Total	1,591	794	797	221	118	103
		Christians			Others.	
_	(8) Total.	(6) Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	(0)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Anjengo Division.						
Anjengo	1,999	980	1,019			
Tangasseri	1,761	798	963	•••		•••
District Total	3,760	1,778	1,982			

VI.-Vital Statistics.

		F	Ratio	per l	,000	of po	pulat	ion o	f	
Taluks.					Bir	ths.	ne/			
(1)	© 1903.	(E) 1904,	(†) 1905.	© 1906.	9 1907.	(7)	æ 1909.	0161 (9)	(10)	(11)
Anjengo Tangasseri	30 38	37 28	36 36	33 43	27 35	37 51	36 41	32 36	39 48	29 37
District Total	34	32	36	38	31	44	38	34	43	33
		Ra	tio p	er 1,	000 o	f pop	ulati	on of		-
					Dea	ths.				
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16) 1907.	1808.	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Anjengo Tangasseri	18 26	20 23	16 27	26 48	17 48	26 35	27 25	26 32	21 54	42 31
District Total	22	21	21	37	32	30	26	29	37	36

Note. - This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VII.-Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

					hs per lion fron	1,000 of		
Taluks.		Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diar- rhæa.	All other causes.	Total,
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Anjengo	•••	3	1		4	2	18	28
Tangasseri	•••	1		•••	8	5	21	35
Total	•••	2	1		6	3	19	31

Norm.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

4

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Charles Miller on Page		Strength.	
Caste, Tribe or Race.	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Vannan Vellala	8 4	7 10	15 14
(b) Telugu.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
(c) Malayalam.			
Cheruman	9	6	15
Iluvan Kammalan	626 37	652 38	1,278 75
Nayar	18	2	20
(d) Canarese.)		
(e) Oriya.	Nil	Nil.	Nil.
(f) Other Madras Languages.			
II. Mussalman.		•	
Mappilla	118	108	221
	123	100	201
III. CHRISTIAN.	MILE STATE		
Indian Christian	1,514	1,625	3,139
IV. OTHERS	356	439	795
Total	2,690	2,882	5,572

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

	Divi	ision.	
Items.	Anjengo Taluk.	Tangasseri Taluk.	District Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Government (ryotwari) land Minor inam	276	93	369 7
Whole inam			
Total area by survey	276	100	376
Forests— Not available for cultivation Culturable waste other than fallow Current fallows Net area cropped	23 253	16 84	39 337
Area shown in village accounts	276	100	376
Fodder crops— Orchards and garden produce Miscellaneous non-food crops	253	84	837
Total area cropped	253	84	337
Deduct area cropped more than once Net area cropped	253	84	837

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

1	1				E 212 TO 12		1
	T	aram.		Rate per acre.	Anjengo.	Tangasseri.	District Total.
		(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
				Gar	den lands.		
				R8. A. 1	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
	I			7 0	81.50	50.46	131•96
	II		•••	6 0	34.11	19.55	53.66
	III			5 0	34 08	4.79	38.87
	IV			4 0	24.63	0.28	25.21
	v			3 0	22.21	0.83	23 04
	VI			2 0	14.33		14.33
	VII			1 0	6:43	0.76	7.19
		•••	•••	Total	217:29	76.97	294.26
				10041	217 20		239 20
				Occ	upied dry.		
				1 0		0.34	0.34
				0 12	0.13	0.35	0.48
				0 10	7.07		7.07
				0 8	19-15	**	19.15
				0 6	3.37		3.37
				Total	29.72	0.69	30.41
				1			
				Unoc	cupied dry.		
				1 0	,	0.55	0.55
				0 12	0.42		0.42
				0_10	2.45		2.45
				0 8	3.80		3.80
				0 6	3.23		3.23
				Total	9.90	0.22	10.45
				Grand Total	256.91	78:21	335·12

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

	So	il.	Second Group. (Dry.)							
Class.		Class.		Class. Sort		Class.		Taram.	Rate	0.
					Rs.	Α.				
VIII			1	3	1	0				
			2	4	0	12				
XIII			1	4	0	12				
			2	5	0	10				
			3	6	0	8				
			4	7	0	6				

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

va - Nilla				Total	al holding	s.			
		G	arden.	00	cupied dry	7.		Total	
Talnks,		Extent.	Assess- ment.	Exten	t. Assemen		Extent		sses8- nent.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)		(7)
		ACS.	Rs.	ACS	RS		ACS.		RS.
Anjengo		220	1,155	3	0	17	25	0	1,173
Tangasseri		77	502		1	2	7	8	503
Total		297	1,657	- 3	1	9	32	18	1,676
		Cultiva	tion in o ludii	ig waste	ne.	nue.		Ryotwar,	
		Ga	arden.	Occup	pied dry.	even	lema		Ryo
_		Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assess- ment including second crop charge.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand Revenue, Miscellaneous Cesses.
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	E8.	RS.
Anjengo		220	1,155	30	17	1,001	2,173	148	2,321
Tangasseri		77	502	1	2	203	707	67	774
Т	otal	297	1,657	31	19	1,204	2,880	214	3,095*

^{*} Includes Rs. 26 on account of sale-proceeds of avenue trees,

XV.-Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees.)

				7	Demai	nd.				
Taluks.	E Fasli 1313.	© Fasli 1314.	(F) Fasli 1815.	© Fasli 1316.	@ Fasli 1317.	(2) Fasli 1318.	® Fasli 1819.	© Fasli 1320.	(c) Fasil 1321.	E Fasli 1822.
							1	1	1	1
Anjengo	.9	.9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tangasseri	14	*37	*45	-63	.73	*75	*75	*75	•75	-77
Total	1.04	1.52	1°45	2.63	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.77
The second				Coll	ected o	or writ	ten off			
-	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15).	(16)	(17)	(18);	(19)	(20)	(21)
Anjengo	.9	•9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tangasseri	-14	*37	*45	.63	.73	.75	•75	•75	*75	-77
Total	1.04	1.37	1.45	2.63	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.77
					Bala	nce.				
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Anjengo										
Tangasseri										
Total										

XIX.-Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Objection petitions.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful	(13)		35.71	99.99	23.07	51.33	33.33		100	:	99	:	35.71	20.00	23.07	55.55	88.33
0 4	Number.	(12)		14	6	13	15	9	:	-	:	က	:	14	10	13	18	9
e of tax.	Per head of population.	(11)	RS. A. P.	-	-	H	07	-	0 0 3	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
Incidence of tax.	Per head of assesses.	(10)	BS. A. P.	15	8	ro	15	14	28 0 0	0	0	0	0	9	10	-	-	10
Total.	to tanomA	(6)	R.S.	385	245	453	543	869	28	83	28	20	20	413	273	481	563	389
Ĕ	Number of	(8)		11	00	14	16	10	-	_	7	-	-	12	6	15	17	11
Above Rs. 2,000.	lo tunom A .xst	(2)	R8.	137	53	108	186	213	:	:	:		:	137	28	108	186	213
Al Re.	Number of assessess.	(9)		67	-	2	60	ಣ	:		:	:	:	67	7	2	က	တ
Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.	to tanomA	(5)	RS.	140	20	189	217	:	:	:	:	:	:	140	20	189	217	:
Rs. 1	lo radmu'l sassassasa,	(4)		4	67	10	9	:	:	:	:	:	::	4	7	20	9	:
Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.	to tanomA	(3)	RS.	108	116	156	140	156	28	87	28	20	20	136	144	184	160	176
Rs. 1	Number of	(2)		10	20	2	7	4	-	-	-	1	-	9	9	00	00	00
	Taluks.	(1)		C1908-1909	0161-6061	Anjengo \ 1910-1911	1911-	(1912-1913	(1908-1909	1909-	Tangasseri \ 1910-1911	1911-1912	(1912–1913	1808-1909	1909-1910	Distriot Total. \ 1910-1911	1911-1912	1912-1913

XX.-Abkāri and Opium.

-	1906-07.		1907-08.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)
GANJA, BHANG.							
Number of retail shops licensed		:				:	:
:					:	::	11/17
Number of persons per shop	:		:	:		::	
Gross receipts from duty Ks. Do. do. rentals ,,	900'9	3,500	3,500	8,500	3,500	3,500	3,500

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

1	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)
Land revenue and rates (a) Excise Income-tax including penalties	4,160 7,506	2,972 5,000 270	2,917 5,000 413	88. 3,110 5,000 273	ns. 2,866 5,000 481	83,129 5,000 577	88. 2,886 5,000 410

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates. Note.—The district was formed in 1906.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

		Dist: Boa		
(1)		(2)	5
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.		Rs.	۸.	P.
Cess on land		147	5	7
To	otal receipts	147	5	7
Expenditure.				
Miscellaneous— Choultries		31	0	C
Total	expenditure	31	0	(

XXV.--Education in 1911.

Taluks.		ber of rates.	thous	tes per and of lation.	Litera Eng	tes in lish.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Anjengo Division.			100			
Anjengo	489	209	261	109	80	19
Tangasseri	313	313	382	322	160	188
District Total	802	522	298	181	240	207
Hindus	295	32	372	40	23	1
Musalmans	25	1	212	10	2	
Christians	. 482	489	271	247	215	206

XXIX. -- Vaccination.

	Taluks and		of person	s success-		red birth		ul cases of sion on under ur during ars ending
	Municipalities.	1910-11.	1911-12.		1910.	1911.	1912.	Average r successf vaccinat children one yea three ye
ı	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Anjengo	211	192	249	32	39	29	50
ı	Tangasseri	107	120	158	36	48	37	25
	District Total	318	312	407	34	43	33	75

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903-12.)

1	
1912.	114 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110
1911.	10 10 11 10 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1
1910.	80 8 1.3 105 199 199 199 199 199 199 199 199 199 19
1909.	1
1908.	:::1 :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
1907.	:: « :: :: :: : : : : : : : : : : : : :
1906.	13 13 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14
Offence. (1)	Murder Culpable homicide Hute and assaults Other offences against the person Bacoity Robbery House-breaking Cattle theft Other offences against property Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) Other offences against the Penal Gode Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) Offences under the Madras Abkāri Act (IV of 1889) Offences under the Madras Porest Act (IV of 1889) Offences under the Madras Porest Act (IV of 1886) Offences under the Madras Porest Act (IV of 1886) Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) Offences against special and local laws Grand total

Norg.-The district was formed in 1906. Statistics are given from that year,

XXXII.-Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court.	Number of original cases instituted.	
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates		
Bench do		
Special do		
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates.	87	
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magis- trates.	3	3
District Magistrate	1	1
Court of Sessions		

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

	0	aber lice		P	olice	force).		depre-	80	ni no
Taluks.	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaries.	Revenue Talaiyaries.	Number of known dators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accummodation them.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Anjeago		1			1	6				1	6
Tangasseri	·	1		:	1	6				1	6
Total		2			2	12		•••		2	12



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